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REPORT

State of Digital Sovereignty in the Italian PA

November 2026 — National Digital Sovereignty Observatory · MxMap.it data on IndicePA

In summary

We analysed 22,922 bodies of the Italian Public Administration registered in IndicePA. For each one we identified the email provider and the jurisdiction to which it is subject. 43.3% of bodies rely on providers subject to non-EU jurisdiction (e.g. the CLOUD Act), against 50.5% on Italian providers and 0.5% on other EU providers.

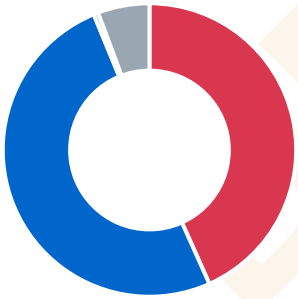
MICROSOFT'S OWN ADMISSION

“No, I cannot guarantee it.”

Microsoft France's Director of Public and Legal Affairs, asked at a hearing whether he could guarantee that European citizens' data would never be transferred to the US government under a CLOUD Act order — without the national authorities' agreement. Microsoft itself admits it cannot rule out the transfer of European data to US authorities.

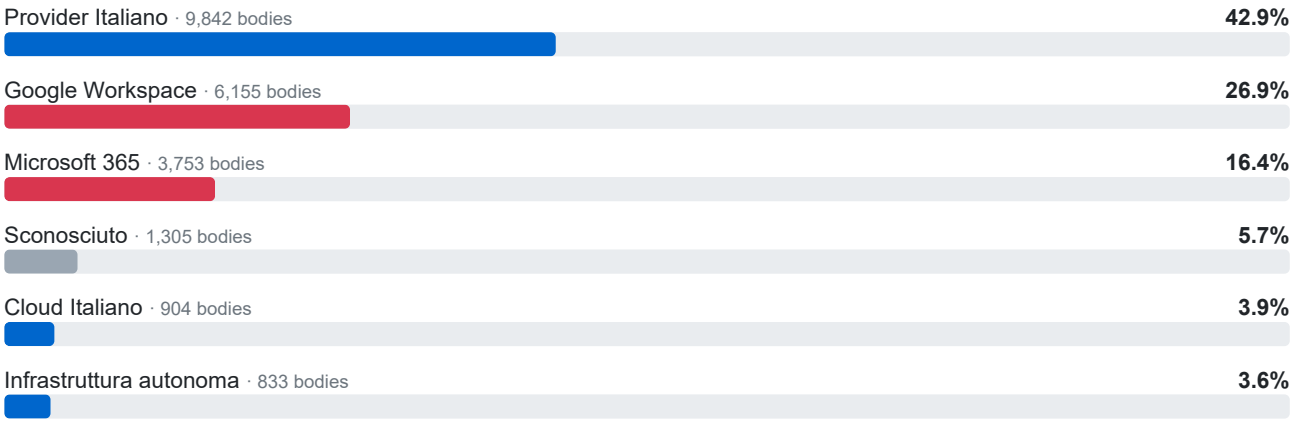
Anton Carniaux, Director of Public and Legal Affairs, Microsoft France — hearing before the French Senate committee of inquiry, 10 June 2025. Sources: French Senate (senat.fr) · heise.de

The snapshot: provider sovereignty



Extra-UE (CLOUD Act)	43.3%	(9,915)
Italiano	50.5%	(11,579)
Europeo (non italiano)	0.5%	(123)
Sconosciuto	5.7%	(1,305)

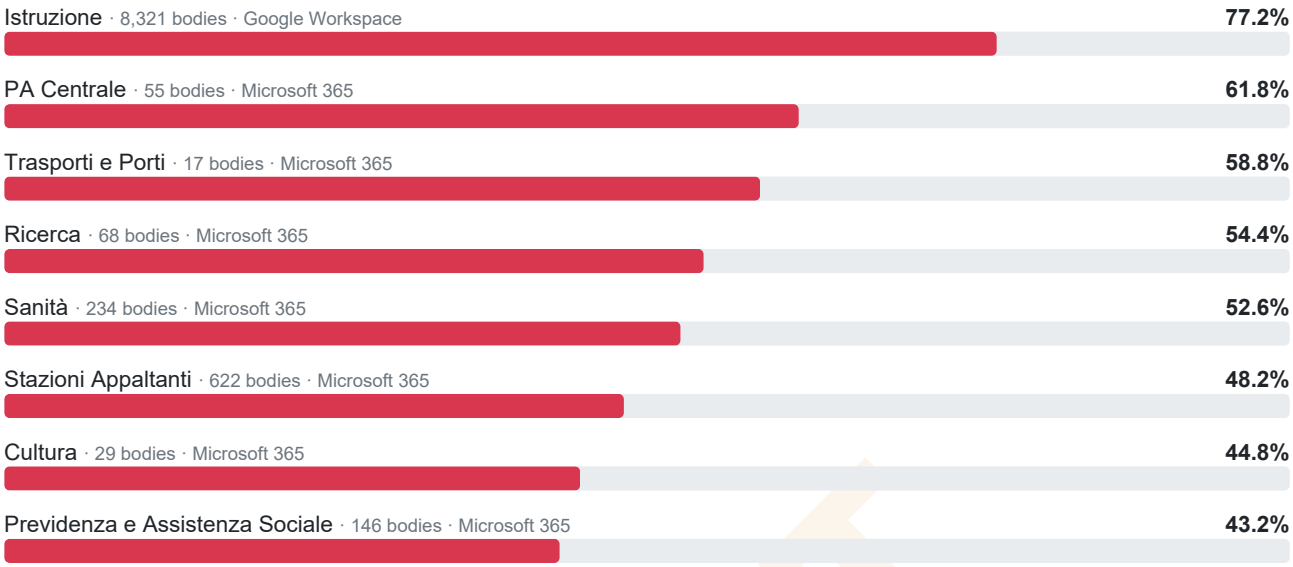
Most widespread providers



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By body category

Share of bodies on non-EU providers, by category (top 8 by dependency).



Methodology and notes

The data derive from the analysis of the DNS records of PA domains (IndicePA): for each body we identify the email provider and the jurisdiction. Raw data from MxMap.it, open and reproducible methodology, CC BY-SA 4.0 licence.

DRAFT. This document is a draft with preliminary data: the first official measurement is not yet consolidated. Data last updated: 2026-11-07 — coverage 94%. Do not cite as definitive data.

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